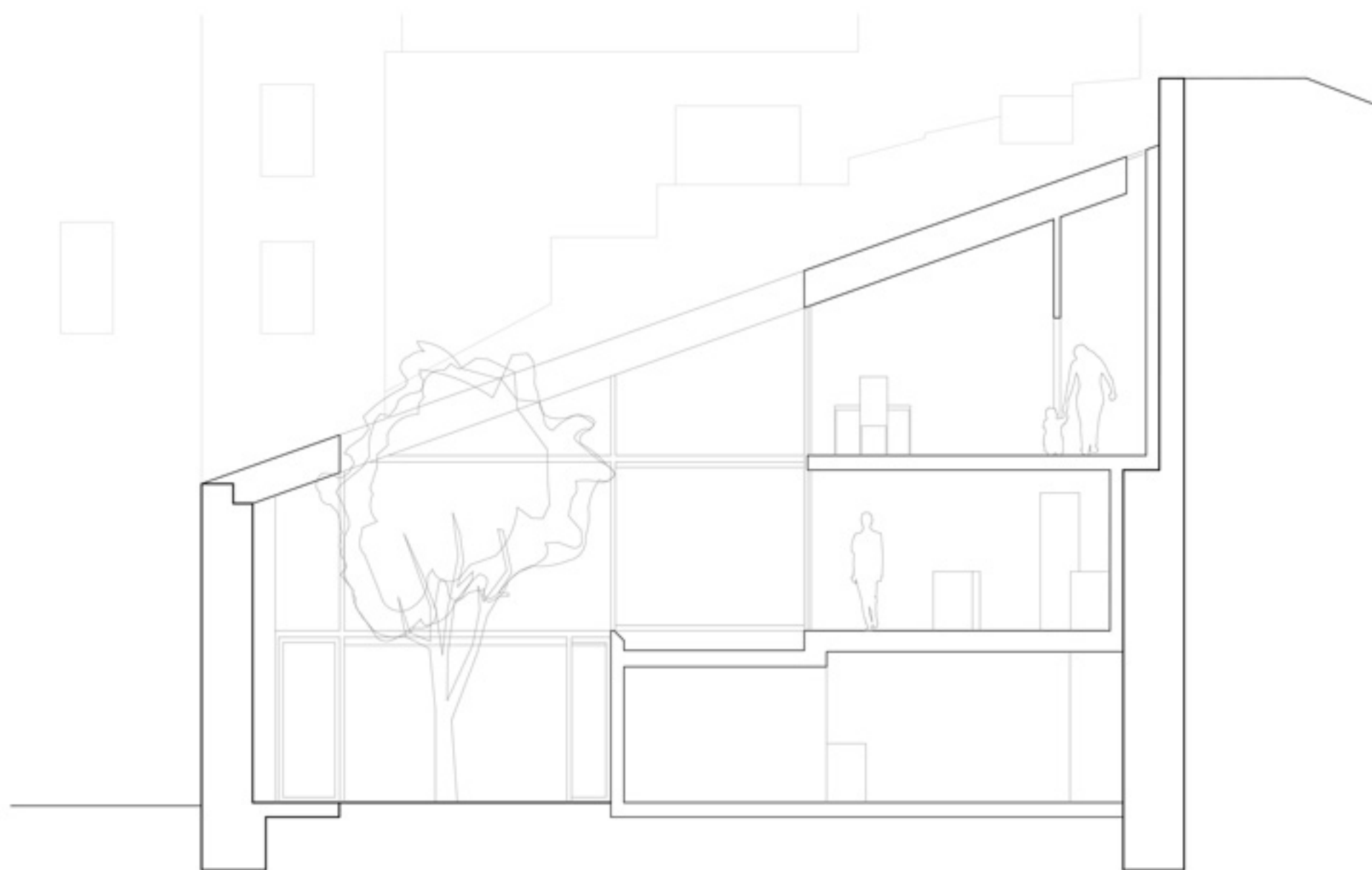




coupe longitudinale