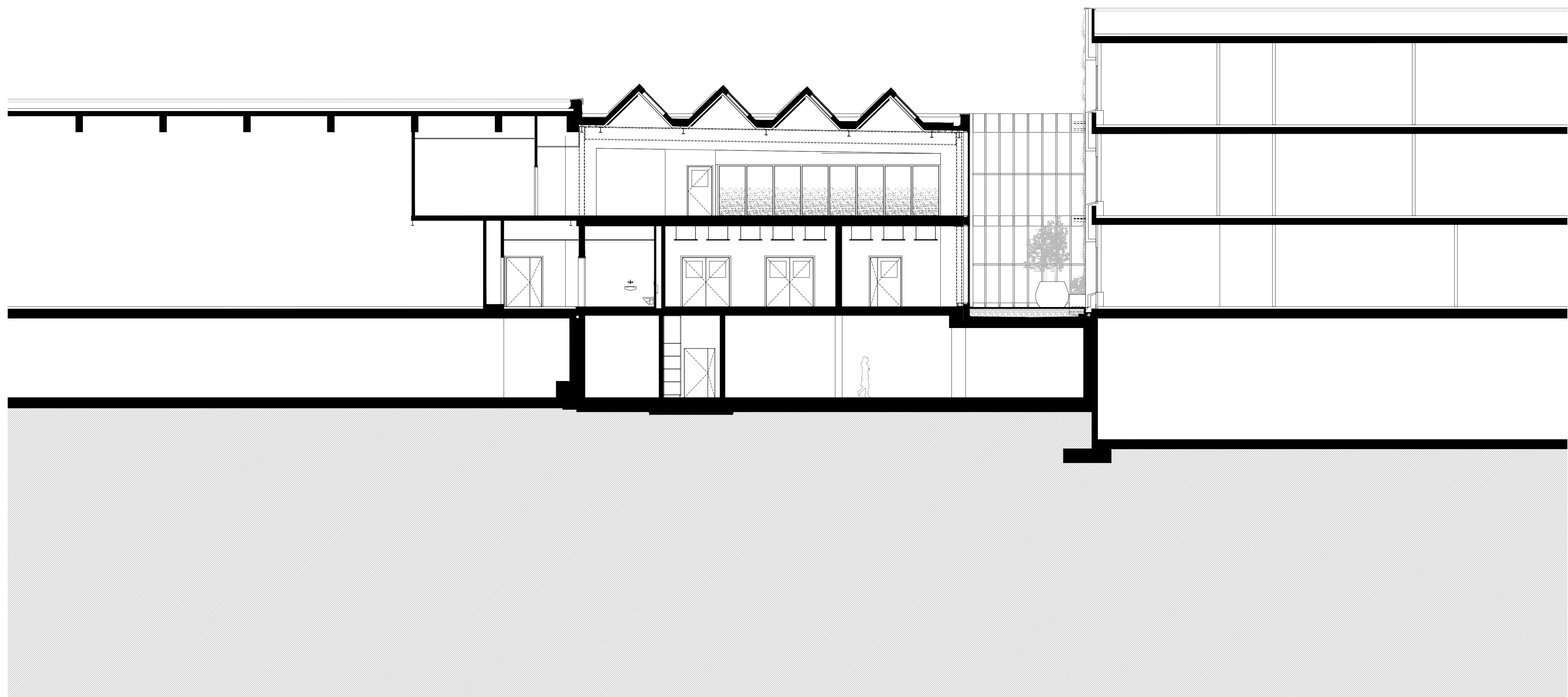




Coupe 1 - 1:100ème

