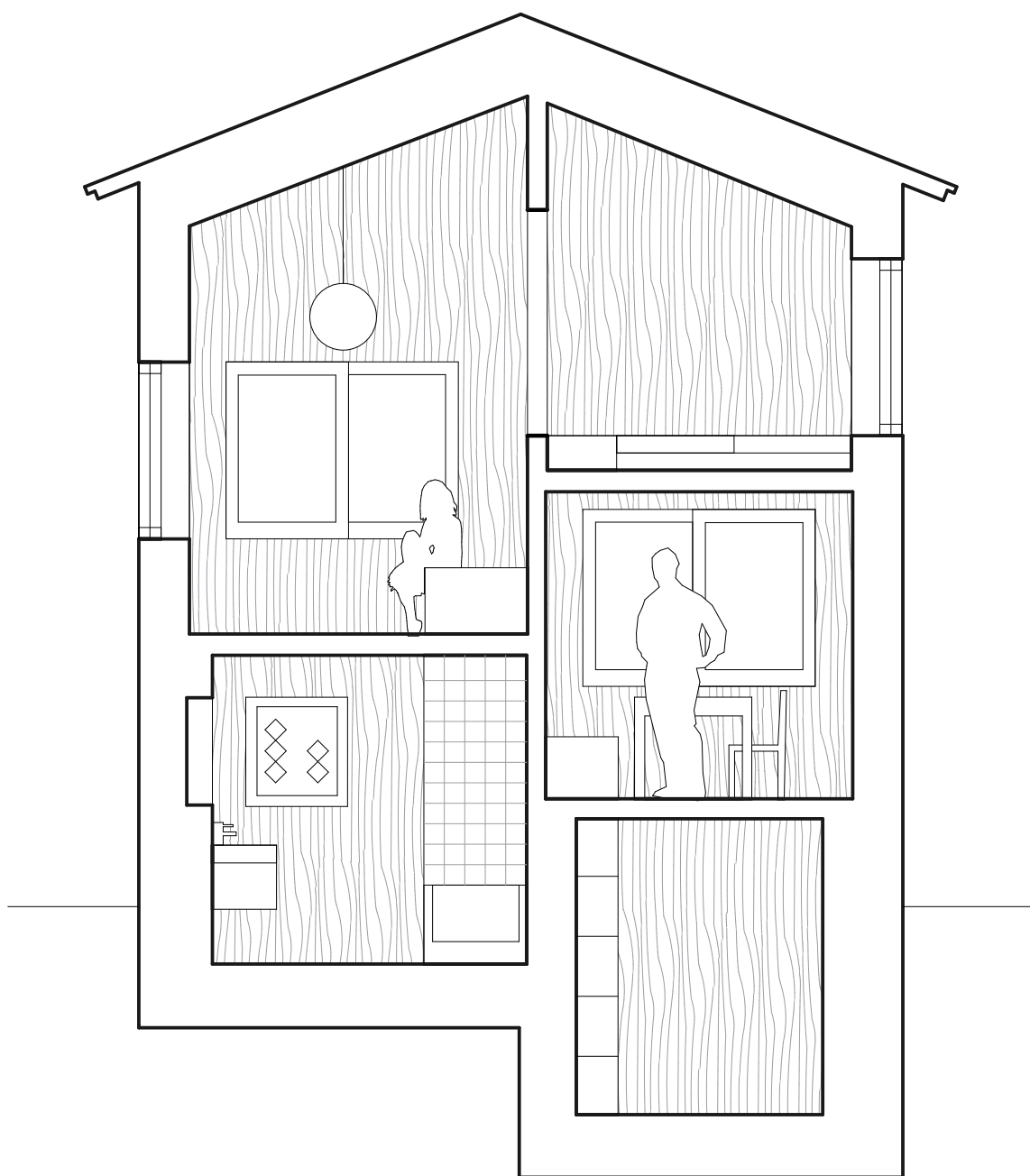




coupe
1:50