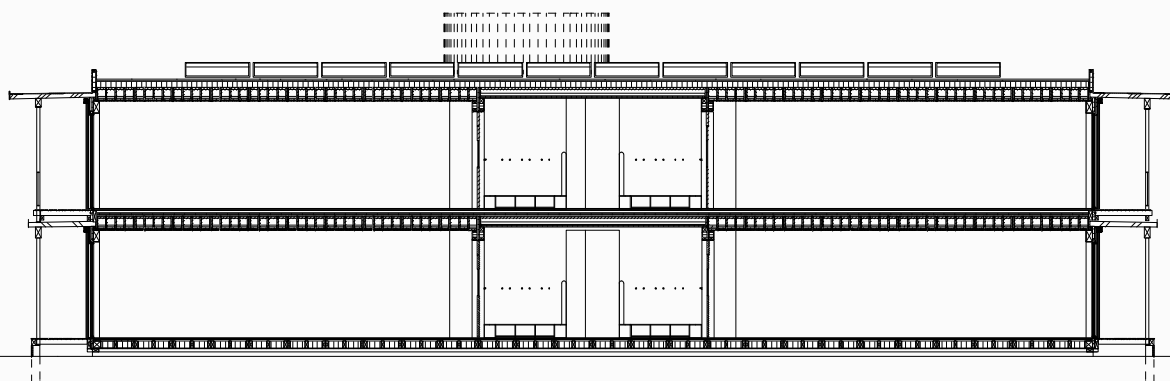




coupe CC

1:200